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EDUCATION

Indiana University Bloomington-Maurer School of Law, The United States

August 2022

Doctor of Juridical Science (SJD) – GPA: 4.00

- Graduate Colloquium (Co-Coordinator 2019-2020; Coordinator 2020-2021)
- Graduate and International Office (Student Ambassador)
- Cybersecurity and Privacy Law Association (Member)
- International Student Association (Member)
- Wrote a dissertation entitled "Criminal Defamation and Freedom of Speech in the Internet Age: A Study for Indonesian Democratic Values.",
<https://www.repository.law.indiana.edu/etd/113/>

University of Indonesia, Jakarta, Indonesia

February 2012

Master of Law (Magister Hukum) - GPA: 3.37

- Wrote a master thesis entitled "Mass Media and the Role in Criminal Policy (Media Massa dan Perannya dalam Kebijakan Penanggulangan Kejahatan)",
<http://lib.ui.ac.id/file?file=digital/20280409-T21668-Media%20massa.pdf>

University of Brawijaya Malang, Indonesia

December 2009

Bachelor of Law (Sarjana Hukum) – GPA: 3.08

- Student Campus Press Activity Unit University of Brawijaya (Unit Aktivitas Pers Kampus Mahasiswa Universitas Brawijaya-UAPKM-UB), President and Senior Editor
- Wrote a bachelor thesis entitled "Regulation on Radio Frequency Usage for Television Broadcast on Human Right to Access Information Perspective (Pengaturan Penggunaan Frekuensi Radio untuk Penyelenggaraan Penyiaran Televisi ditinjau dari Aspek Hak Asasi Manusia atas Informasi)", <http://repository.ub.ac.id/110548/>

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

Centre for Trusted Internet and Community-National University Singapore, Singapore

Research Fellow January 2024-present

- Conduct research on regulatory and policy approaches worldwide on misinformation and disinformation.
- Assisting on the global legislative dataset of misinformation and disinformation.
- Assisting on the proposal draft of "The Oxford Handbook of Regulation and Governance of Misinformation and Disinformation."
- Project coordinator on the submission for "The Oxford Handbook of Misinformation and Disinformation."

The Conversation Indonesia

Experts Panel of Fact-Check

September 2023-present

Member of Experts Panel to do a fact-check on issues regarding the 2024 Election in Indonesia.

Jindal Global Law School – O.P. Jindal Global University, Sonipat, Haryana, India

Assistant Professor

July 2022-December 2023

- Courses taught:

- International Human Rights Law & Theory (Fall 2022, Spring 2023)
- Law and Justice in a Globalizing World (Fall 2022)
- Free Speech in the Global Context (Spring 2023)
- Free Speech in the Comparative Context (Fall 2023)
- Introduction to the World's Legal System (Fall 2023)

Centre for Human Right Studies, Jindal Global Law School – O.P. Jindal Global University, Sonipat, Haryana, India

Fellow Project Leader of Human Rights in Cyberspace

December 2022-December 2023

- Led project of research and publication on the topic of online harassment, online free speech, cybercrimes, and digital rights.
- Initiate "Human Rights Conversation" Series.

University of Merdeka Malang, Indonesia

May 2012-June 2022

Lecturer in Law

- Courses taught:

- Telematics Law (*Hukum Telematika*)
- Cybercrime (*Kejahatan Cyber*)
- Criminology (*Kriminologi*)
- Consumer Protection Law (*Hukum Perlindungan Konsumen*)
- Corporate Crime (*Kejahatan Korporasi*)
- Intellectual Property Rights (*Hak atas Kekayaan Intelektual*)
- International Law (*Hukum Internasional*)
- ASEAN LAW (*Hukum Asean*)

Maurer Global Forum (<https://blogs.iu.edu/maurerglobalforum/>)

Founding Committee and Editor

June 2022-present

- Edited articles initiated and managed a series of articles.

Research Center on Education and Policy

(Pusat Studi Pendidikan dan Kebijakan)

Legal Consultant and Researcher

June 2022-December 2022

- Analyzed regulations for the development of vocational teachers in Indonesia.
- Analyzed regulations and developed guidelines for scholarships by the Indonesian Endowment Fund (LPDP) - the Indonesian Ministry of Religion (Kementerian Agama) 2022.

Information Society Law Center, University of Milan, Italy

International Research Fellow

May 2022-April 2023

- Conducted research on cyberbullying and hate speech.
- Organized and reviewed extended abstract submissions for the ISLC International Conference 2023.

Indiana University-Maurer School of Law

Graduate Assistant

May 2021-June 2022

- Handle walk-in inquiries from students.
- Graduate Legal Studies and International Program's Social Media Coordinator for outreach and virtual recruiting activities.
- Lead Student Ambassador Fall 2021 and Spring 2022, provide guidance to other student ambassadors.

International NGO Forum on Indonesian Development

Research Fellow for Human Rights and Democracy Program February 2021-present

- Led the drafting of project proposal on person with disabilities' access to justice.
- Led the writing on a conference paper on disinformation in Indonesia.
- One of the lead researchers for research entitled "Trust Fund for NGO in Indonesia".

Indiana University-Maurer School of Law

Teaching Assistant for Academic Legal Writing:

Dissertation Fundamental course

Fall 2020

- My role is the combination of teaching assistant to Professor Gabrielle Goodwin and coordinator of Graduate Colloquium, which is the required element for the course.
- Invited Maurer alums from various countries (Germany, China, South Korea, Colombia) to share their research or work and experience as Maurer student and alumn.

American Institute for Indonesian Students, AIFIS-LUCE Research Fellowship

Indonesian Research Fellow

November 2019-December 2020

- Conducting a research project entitled "Criminal Defamation and Freedom of Expression in the Internet Age." This project is a part of my dissertation research.

Teter Library, Residential Programs, and Service, Indiana University Bloomington

Student Assistant

October 2019-April 2021

- Staffing the circulation desk, re-shelving materials, and responsible for daily operations of the library.

Indiana University-Maurer School of Law

Law School Social Media Coordinator

May 2019-May 2020

- Post and share law school events, law school faculty and students' activities on social media (Facebook, Twitter, Instagram).

Bullyid Indonesia(bullyid.org)

Legal Advisor

August 2019-November 2023

- I drafted the questions to the users and its potential data set and decision tree that produce the legal advice. By the end of 2021, Bullyid's platform have been advocating more than 40,000 victims of cyberbullying and other forms of harassment.

- Established partnership on tackling against cyberbullying and sexual harassment on campus with four Universities in Indonesia.

Media and Public Relation Team of Faculty of Law

University of Merdeka Malang, Indonesia

June 2017-July 2018

Founder and Advisor

- Official media and public relation team directly responsible to the Dean and the team's job is to report current news and events through many platforms (website and social media).
- Led the team that consists of four law students responsible for reporting a story about the faculty of law on the website and compiling and coordinating faculty of law's social media.

Moot Court Community Faculty of Law

University of Merdeka Malang, Indonesia

October 2016-October 2017

Co-Founder and Co-Advisor

- The community is a student activity organization supervised by lecturers, responsible for counseling them on moot court activities.

Unit of Academic Development and Quality Assurance

University of Merdeka Malang, Indonesia

January 2016-June 2018

Head of Development and Academic Quality Assurance Department

- Compose academic standard documents on the university level, which will be applied in every study program at the University of Merdeka Malang.
- Conduct an academic audit for each academic year based on educational standard documents. Each study program is reviewed and get counseling on how to apply it in each study program academic activities.
- The result of the academic audit is prepared for the accreditation process, both at the faculty level and study program level.

Journal Cakrawala Hukum [Jurnal Cakrawala Hukum], Faculty of Law University of Merdeka Malang, Indonesia (<http://jurnal.unmer.ac.id/index.php/jch>)

October 2016-June 2018

Associate Editor

- Responsible for article selection and editorial tasks for each edition issued.

Muhammad Fauzi & Partners Law Office Malang, Indonesia

March-April 2012

Lawyer Internship

- Work as an internship. The internship is one of the requirements to officially inaugurated as a lawyer.
- Conduct cooperation work with a senior lawyer in litigation cases, especially in preparing legal documents.

Kana Magazine (<http://majalahkeluargakana.blogspot.co.id>)

April 2007-June 2009

Freelance Journalist

- Responsible for news investigation, and in-depth interview, writing and reporting story among others for the book review, in-depth, and features.

Simpul Demokrasi Newsletter (<https://issuu.com/sekolahdemokrasi>) August 2008-June 2009
Freelance Journalist

- The media form as a newsletter was intended to cover specific issues on the regional level (Malang city) related to social and political issues.
- Responsible for investigating, writing, and reporting news and cover stories.

ORGANIZATIONAL AND VOLUNTEER EXPERIENCE

AMINEF (American-Indonesian Exchange Foundation)-Fulbright Indonesia
Facilitator January 29 and February 12, 2022

AMINEF (American-Indonesian Exchange Foundation)-Fulbright Indonesia
Mentor September 11, 2020 – September 27, 2020

Indonesia Mengglobal (Indonesia Goes Global), www.indonesiamengglobal.com
Mentor August 4, 2019 – October 21, 2019

Global Research Network
Member October 2019-October 2020

Indonesian Cyber Law Community July 2017-present
Member

Alliance of Children Nation
[Aliansi Anak Bangsa, ANGSA], Malang, Indonesia February 2006-February 2007
Co-Founder and President

SELECTED TRAINING, WORKSHOP & ONLINE COURSES

The 2025 Centre for Studies and Research on AI and International Law, organized by The Hague Academy of International Law, the Hague, the Netherlands, 18 August – 6 September 2025.

Summer Course on Digital Democracy in Southeast Asia: State Repression, Social Media Propaganda, and Civil Resistance, organized by the Department of Politics and Government Studies, University Diponegoro, Semarang, Indonesia, 2-12 September 2024.

Counterspeech Training, organized by the Future of Free Speech, Vanderbilt University, July 2024.

Freedom of Expression, Artificial Intelligence and Elections, non-credit Massive Open Online Course, co-organized by the Knight Center for Journalism in the Americas, UNESCO and UNDP, April 2-30, 2024.

Speaking Differently about Disability, co-organized by the School of Education Indiana University and Office of the Vice President for Diversity, Equity, and Multicultural Affairs Indiana University, April 1, 2022.

Getting Published in International Academic Journals Workshop, co-organized by American Institute for Indonesian Studies (AIFIS) and Social Science Research Council (SSRC), March 14-March 18, 2022.

Focus Group Discussion on Vulnerable Groups Protection in Indonesia, organized by Crisis Response Mechanism Consortium and Center of Study of Law and Policy Indonesia (PSHK) Indonesia, January 26, 2022.

IViR Summer Course on Privacy Law and Policy, organized by the IViR (Institute for Information Law) University of Amsterdam, 5 - 7 July 2021.

DFRLab's 360/Digital Sherlocks Program, organized by Digital Forensic Research Lab by Atlantic Council, held on March - June 2021.

Workshop on Writing for Non-Academic Audience, organized by The Conversation Indonesia, streamed via Zoom on December 8, 2020.

Privacy Lab Fall Workshop, organized by Yale Privacy Lab, Yale University, streamed via Big Blue Button on November 14, 2020.

AIFIS/RISTEK-BRIN Academic Writing for International Publication Workshop, organized by American Institute for Indonesian Studies (AIFIS) and Ministry of Research and Technology/National Research and Innovation Agency, streamed via Zoom from November 2nd-November 18th, 2020.

Fake News Hunters: Making Sense of Online Disinformation, an online workshop organized by Digital Communication Network and Digital Communication Network southeast Europe HUB, streamed via Zoom on September 22, 2020.

SNF Agora Training: Facts or Fakes? Telling the truth from Fiction in a Polarized Digital World, an online workshop organized by SNF Agora Institute, John Hopkins University, streamed via Zoom on September 12, 2020.

"Social Media, Smartphone and Our Digital Traces (Media Sosial, Smartphone dan Jejak Digital Kita)," an online class organized by Fokus Target Solusi, LLC and Indonesian Ministry of Communication and Information, streamed via Google Meet on May 3, 2020.

Securing the Internet of Everything, a webinar hosted by the Institute for Defense & Business and Kelley School of Business-Indiana University. Streamed via Zoom on April 6, 2020.

CYB001x: Introduction to Cybersecurity, a course of study offered by UWashingtonX, an online learning initiative of the University of Washington administered by edX (<https://courses.edx.org/certificates/e8ea84bad896491187ec738761b05ce9>), January 2020.

Spotting Fake News Workshop, a workshop by Jerome Hall Law Library, Maurer School of Law. As a participant. October 24, 2018.

Program for Advancing English Language Skill for Lecturers (Program Peningkatan Kemampuan Bahasa Inggris Untuk Dosen), organized by Indonesian Higher Education and Research Directorate General, hosted by Language Center of Institute of Technology Bandung, Indonesia. October 2017 – January 2018

Focus Group Discussion Trademark Draft Act (RUU Merk), organized by Directorate General of Legislation of Ministry of Law and Human Rights Republic Indonesia, as a participant, location at Hotel Aria Malang, November 12, 2015

Intellectual Property Right National Seminar "Challenge and Chance Copyright Protection in Indonesia facing ASEAN Economic Community," organized by Faculty of Law Brawijaya University Malang, as a participant, September 16, 2015

National Workshop of Criminal Law and Criminology, organized by Criminal Law and Criminology Society or MAHUPIKI, as a participant, location at Hotel Pullman Surabaya, 9-11 March 2015

Workshop of Assessor of Competency in Workplace Assessment, organized by Institution of Professional Certification under Indonesian Professional Certification Authority, as a trainee and assessor candidate, location at University of Merdeka Malang, 25-26 June 2014

Workshop General Introduction To Water Integrity, organized by University of Merdeka Malang and Water Integrity Network, as a participant, location at University of Merdeka Malang, June 5, 2014

Training of Writing Research Proposal by Ministry of Research and Higher Education (DIKTI), as a trainee, location at School of High Management Information and Computer Malang (STIMATA Malang) 16-17 September 2013

Training of Teacher Education Anti Corruption for College, organized by Ministry of Research and Higher Education (DIKTI), as a trainee, location at Hotel Pullman Surabaya, 20-22 June 2012

Training of Lawyer Profession, organized by Indonesian Bar Association (PERADI) and Faculty of Law University of Indonesia, as a participant, 4-22 July 2011

SELECTED RESEARCH

[On-going research] *"The Misapprehension of Online Harm Remedies in Misinformation and Disinformation"*. Part of the Information Gyroscope (iGyro) project at the Centre for Trusted Internet and Community-National University of Singapore.

[On-going research] *"Kebenaran, Represi dan Kepercayaan: Hak Digital di Era AI"*. For the "Konferensi Nasional Kebebasan Sipil 2025" organized by Pusat Studi Hukum dan Kebijakan Indonesia, November 2025.

Trust Funds and Grants for NGOs in Indonesia: Regulation, Institutions and Governance, International NGO Forum for Indonesian Development and Task Force for Indonesian Civil Society Organization, August 2021-November 2021.

Malaysian Legislation on Rights of Persons with Disabilities, IU Diplomacy Lab, November 2019-May 2020.

Criminal Defamation and Freedom of Expression in the Internet Age, Indonesian Research Fellowship funded by American Institute for Indonesian Studies and Henry Luce Foundation (AIFIS-Luce Foundation), November 2019- December 2020.

E-mail Spam Transmittal As A Cybercrime (Pengiriman E-mail Spam sebagai Kejahatan Siber) Junior Lecturer Research Grant Funded by Ministry of Research and Higher Education of the Republic of Indonesia (DIKTI), as head of research team, 2016.

Online Shop Website Certificate Authority Implementation in PP 82/2012 of System and Electronical Transaction to Cope Consumer Fraud (Implementasi Sertifikasi Keandalan Website Jual Beli Online dalam PP Nomor 82 Tahun 2012 Tentang Penyelenggaraan Sistem dan Transaksi Elektronik untuk Menanggulangi Penipuan Konsumen), Junior Lecturer Research Research Grant Funded by Ministry of Research and Higher Education of the Republic of Indonesia (DIKTI), as head of research team, 2017.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

BOOK

“*Free Speech in Indonesia: Legal Issues and Public Interest Litigation*” Routledge, 2025.

BOOK CHAPTERS

“AI as a Source and Remedy Against Misinformation: An International Human Rights Law Perspective”. A chapter in the volume of AI and International Law by the Hague Academy of International Law. Forthcoming in 2026.

“The Anti-Science Stance of the Indonesian Government: A Threat to Human Rights and Democracy”. A chapter in The Routledge Handbook of Anti-Intellectualism. Forthcoming in 2026.

“Sentencing in Law Number 8 of 2016 concerning Persons with Disabilities: Study of the Effectiveness of Fulfilling the Rights of Persons with Disabilities” (“Pemidanaan dalam Undang-Undang Nomor 8 Tahun 2016 tentang Penyandang Disabilitas: Kajian Efektivitas Pemenuhan Hak-Hak Penyandang Disabilitas”). A book chapter in “Hukum yang [Seharusnya] Berdaya untuk Semua: Kumpulan Tulisan tentang Urgensi Legislasi Anti Diskriminasi Komprehensif di Indonesia”. Editors: Miko Ginting and Albert Wirya. Published by CRM Consortium and Free to Be in October 2022. Page 130-145, https://area.crm-consortium.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/11/Buku_Kumpulan-Artikel-Anti-Diskriminasi.pdf.

“ITE Law Revision for the Guarantee of Free Expression” (Revisi UU ITE untuk Jaminan Kebebasan Berekspresi). A book chapter in “Mata Air Indonesia Maju: Sebuah Bunga Rampai Gagasan Kepada Cak Imin”. Editors: Sugeng Bahagijo, Sabiq Mubarok, and Mugiyanto.

Published by Gramedia in April 2022. <https://ebooks.gramedia.com/id/buku/mata-air-indonesia-maju-sebuah-bunga-rampai-gagasan-kepada-cak-imin>

“Bunga Rampai Pemikiran Pelajar Indonesia di Amerika Serikat: Perayaan 70 Tahun Hubungan Diplomasi Pendidikan RI-AS” (Anthology of Thoughts of Indonesian Student in the United States: The Celebration of the 70 years of Diplomatic Relationship between Indonesia and the United States) Editor: Popy Rufaidah; Published by Education and Cultural Section of Indonesian Embassy for the US in November 2020, <http://education.embassyofindonesia.org/pemikiran-pelajar-indonesia-di-as/>

JOURNALS

“Data Protection in Thailand and Indonesia: Struggling and Striving for European-Like Privacy.” Forthcoming in NYCU Taiwan Law Review Fall 2025.

“Indonesian Treason Laws: A Barrier to Criminal Law Reform.” On Jentera: Jurnal Hukum, Vol 6, No. 1, 2025, <https://jurnal.jentera.ac.id/index.php/jentera/article/view/109/29>

“Law Reform, Justice, and Sustainable Tourism: Evaluating Legal Impacts on Hospitality Growth and Environmental Sustainability.” co-authored with Dewi Astutty Mochtar, Supriyadi, Suryanings Bawono, and Kadek Wiwik Indrayanti, on Journal of Law and Legal Reform, Vol. 6 No. 3, 2025, pages 1377 – 1409 <https://doi.org/10.15294/jllr.v6i3.23376>.

“The Dynamics and Constraints of Regional House of Representative Councils in Implementing their Supervisory Functions.” International Journal of Research in Social Science and Humanities 5 (10), 2024, pages 45-59, <https://doi.org/10.47505/IJRSS.2024.10.5>.

“Law’s Silence on Cyberbullying to Children in Indonesia.” On Brawijaya Law Journal Vol. 11 No.1, 2024, pages 135-163, <https://doi.org/10.21776/ub.blj.2024.01.01.07>.

“Questioning Human Rights, Looking for Justice: Analyzing the Impact of Supreme Court Circular Letter on Interfaith Marriages in Indonesia.” co-authored with Kadek Wiwik Indrayanti and Anak Agung Ayu Nanda Saraswati, On Journal of Indonesian Legal Studies, Volume 9, Issue 1, 2024, pages 385-416, <https://doi.org/10.15294/jils.vol9i1.4634>.

“Effectivity of Online Shop Website Certificate Authority Execution to Cope with Consumer Fraud (Efektivitas Pelaksanaan Sertifikasi Keandalan Website Jual Beli Online dalam Menanggulangi Penipuan Konsumen).” Co-authored with Hatarto Pakpahan and Wika Yudha Shanty On JURNAL CAKRAWALA HUKUM Faculty of Law University of Merdeka Malang Volume 8 Number 2 December 2017, pages 149-159, <https://doi.org/10.26905/ijch.v8i2.1674>.

“E-mail Spam Transmittal As A Cybercrime (Pengiriman E-mail Spam Sebagai Kejahatan Siber)”, On JURNAL CAKRAWALA HUKUM Faculty of Law University of Merdeka Malang Volume 7 Number 2 December 2016, pages 169-182, <https://doi.org/10.26905/ijch.v7i2.1906>.

“The Role of Mass Media in Criminal Policy (Peran Media Massa dalam Penanggulangan Kejahatan)”, On JURNAL CAKRAWALA HUKUM Faculty of Law University of Merdeka Malang Volume 7 Number 1 December 2016, pages 1-17, <https://doi.org/10.26905/ijch.v7i1.1789>.

“Cyberporn on Crime Without Victim Perspective (Cyberporn dalam Tinjauan Kejahatan Tanpa Korban)”, On JURNAL CAKRAWALA HUKUM Faculty of Law University of Merdeka Malang Volume 6 Number 1 June 2015, pages 1-12, <https://doi.org/10.26905/ijch.v6i1.680>.

OP-EDS AND RESEARCH REPORT

Can Indonesia Fight Disinformation without Oppression? (co-authored with Ika Idris) On AUSTRALIAN OUTLOOK, <https://www.internationalaffairs.org.au/australianoutlook/can-indonesia-fight-disinformation-without-oppression/>, Published 17 February 2026.

The Perils of Disinformation Regulation (Bahaya Pengaturan Disinformasi), On KOMPAS DAILY NEWSPAPER, https://www.kompas.id/artikel/bahaya-pengaturan-disinformasi?open_from=Opini_Page, Published 4 February 2026.

2025: A Dark Year for the Press and Science Due to the Government (2025: Tahun Kelam bagi Pers dan Ilmu Pengetahuan Akibat Pemerintah), ON THE CONVERSATION INDONESIA, <https://doi.org/10.64628/AAN.rk4egm9q5>, Published January 2, 2026.

‘One Piece’ Pirate Flag Becomes Symbol of Dissent. Are Treason Charges Next?, ON INDONESIA AT MELBOURNE, <https://indonesiaatmelbourne.unimelb.edu.au/one-piece-pirate-flag-becomes-symbol-of-dissent-are-treason-charges-next/>, Published August 22, 2025.

Tackling Disinformation Campaigns in Indonesia, ON CYFLUENCE RESEARCH CENTRE, <https://www.cyfluence-research.org/post/tackling-disinformation-campaigns-in-indonesia>, Published August 6, 2025.

Constitutional Court Ruling Provides Fresh Air, But ITE Law Remains Problematic (Putusan MK berikan Angin Segar, tetapi UU ITE tetap Bermasalah), ON THE CONVERSATION INDONESIA, (<https://doi.org/10.64628/AAN.7dx5ua7j4>) Published May 20, 2025.

Militarization of Digital Space Ignores Internet Governance (Militerisasi Ruang Digital Mengabaikan Tata Kelola Internet), ON IDN TIMES, (<https://jatim.idntimes.com/opinion/politic/idn-times-jatim/opini-militerisasi-ruang-digital-mengabaikan-tata-kelola-internet>) Published 29 April, 2025.

Apart from being Too Strict, The Plan to Limit Social Media for Children is Also Inappropriate (Selain terlalu Ketat, Rencana Aturan Pembatasan Medios untuk Anak juga tidak Tepat), ON THE CONVERSATION INDONESIA, (<https://doi.org/10.64628/AAN.tuaxcyw67>) Published February 15, 2025.

Indonesia’s Social Media Usage Law Might Not Protect Children, ON FULCRUM, (<https://fulcrum.sg/indonesias-social-media-usage-law-might-not-protect-children/>) Published February 13, 2025.

On Election Eve, all 3 of Indonesia’s Presidential Candidates Have Troubling Human Rights Records, ON THE CONVERSATION INDONESIA, (<https://doi.org/10.64628/AAN.3gtj94veh>) Published February 13, 2024.

World Human Rights Day: Analyzing the Presidential Candidates on Freedom of Expression - Optimistic or Pesimistic? (Hari HAM Sedunia: Melihat sikap Tiga Capres terhadap Kebebasan Bereskpresi: Optimis atau Pesimis?), ON THE CONVERSATION INDONESIA (<https://doi.org/10.64628/AAN.9v9erqekq>) Published December 10, 2023.

Blasphemy Cases Highlight Legal Inconsistencies, ON INDONESIA AT MELBOURNE (<https://indonesiaatmelbourne.unimelb.edu.au/blasphemy-cases-highlight-legal-inconsistencies/>) Published June 27, 2023.

The First Defamation Lawsuit Against ChatGPT: Assessing AI's Legal Responsibility and Neutrality (*ChatGPT digugat Pencemaran Nama Baik: Menguji Tanggung Jawab Hukum dan Netralitas Teknologi AI*), ON THE CONVERSATION INDONESIA (<https://doi.org/10.64628/AAN.d7wphn5a6>) Published June 23, 2023.

From Criticisms to Subpoena: Reminding the Chilling Effect of Free Speech of Consumer (*Kritik berujung Somasi: Mengingatkan Kembali Bahaya Pembungkaman Kebebasan Berpendapat Terhadap Konsumen*), On THE CONVERSATION INDONESIA (<https://doi.org/10.64628/AAN.4ww5v93je>) Published on September 29, 2022.

Indonesia Needs a Strong Public Interest Defence to Stem the Tide of Online Defamation Cases, On INDONESIA AT MELBOURNE (<https://indonesiaatmelbourne.unimelb.edu.au/indonesia-needs-a-strong-public-interest-defence-to-stem-the-tide-of-online-defamation-cases/>) Published on May 10, 2022.

"Establishment of NGO Funds in Indonesia: Working Group for the Preparation of the Presidential Regulation on NGO Endowments Funds In Indonesia" (Pembentukan Dana LSM di Indonesia: Kelompok Kerja Perumusan Perpres Pendanaan LSM di Indonesia), ON INTERNATIONAL NGO FORUM FOR INDONESIAN DEVELOPMENT (INFID), <https://www.infid.org/storage/app/uploads/public/61b/292/a38/61b292a38b3cc785986057.pdf> Published on November 2021.

"Formulating Bullying as a Crime" (Merumuskan Perundungan sebagai Kejahatan) ON KOMPAS.ID, (<https://www.kompas.id/baca/opini/2021/10/01/merumuskan-perundungan-sebagai-kejahatan/>) Published on October 1, 2021.

"What Lies Behind the Murals: Restless Voices in The Pandemic Era" ON INTERNATIONAL NGO FORUM FOR INDONESIAN DEVELOPMENT (INFID) (<https://www.infid.org/news/read/what-lies-behind-murals-restless-voices-pandemic-era>) Published on September 2, 2021.

"ITE Law Joint Decree brings Progress, but Revision is Absolutely Necessary because there are still Many Weaknesses" (SKB UU ITE bawa Kemajuan, tetapi Revisi Mutlak dilakukan karena masih Banyak Kelemahan) ON THE CONVERSATION INDONESIA (<https://doi.org/10.64628/AAN.eqtdtyttq>) Published on July 2, 2021.

"Adults Causes Indonesian Digital Civility Index Bad: The Importance of Digital Literacy" (Orang Dewasa Penyebab Indeks Kesopanan Digital Indonesia Buruk: Pentingnya Literasi Digital) ON THE CONVERSATION INDONESIA (<https://doi.org/10.64628/AAN.6sns67emj>) Published on March 20, 2021.

"The 2020 Job Creation Law Remove Protection for Environmental Crime Victims" (UU Cipta Kerja 2020 Hilangkan Perlindungan Korban Kejahatan Lingkungan) ON THE CONVERSATION INDONESIA (<https://doi.org/10.64628/AAN.9qmr3rvgn>), co-authored with Yanu Prasetyo, Published on November 23, 2020

“Yang Luput Dibicarakan dari Kasus Jerinx: Kita tidak Punya Aturan Jelas Melawan Hoax, Misinformasi dan Disinformasi” (*Things that Missed from Jerinx’s Case: We Do not Have Clear Regulation on Hoax, Misinformation and Disinformation*) On THE CONVERSATION INDONESIA (<https://doi.org/10.64628/AAN.qkmr7kjxu>) Published on September 16, 2020

“Perlindungan Kebebasan Akademik Adalah Jaminan Demokrasi Indonesia” (*Protection of Academic Freedom is the Guarantee for Indonesian Democracy*) On IDNTIMES.COM (<https://jatim.idntimes.com/opinion/social/eka-nugraha-putra/perlindungan-kebebasan-akademik-adalah-jaminan-demokrasi-indonesia>) Published on July 23, 2020.

“Persons with Disabilities are Vulnerable and Overlooked from COVID-19 Mitigation (*Penyandang Disabilitas Rentan dan Luput Dari Mitigasi COVID-19*)” On THE CONVERSATION INDONESIA (<https://doi.org/10.64628/AAN.ejy569r9j>) Published on April 28, 2020.

“Tara Basro, Between Morality and Pornography (*Tara Basro, Antara Kesusaiaan dan Pornografi*),” On IDNTIMES.COM (<https://jatim.idntimes.com/opinion/social/eka-nugraha-putra/tara-basro-antara-kesusaiaan-dan-pornografi>) Published on March 16, 2020.

“Besides its Ineffectiveness and Democracy Threatening, Internet Shutdown does not have Valid Legal Ground (Selain Tidak Efektif dan Mengancam Demokrasi, Blokir Internet oleh Pemerintah tidak punya Dasar Hukum yang Kuat)”, On THE CONVERSATION INDONESIA (<https://doi.org/10.64628/AAN.3sdufuute>), Published on 17 September 2019.

“Cut Retaliation Value in Criminal Law,” ON THE JAKARTA POST (<https://www.thejakartapost.com/academia/2019/02/26/cut-retaliation-value-in-criminal-law.html>) Published on February 26, 2019.

“Retracing the Weakness of Indonesian Cyberbullying Law (*Merunut Lemahnya Hukum Cyberbullying di Indonesia*),” ON THE CONVERSATION INDONESIA (<https://doi.org/10.64628/AAN.k7mkjnnu9>) Published on 29 January 2019.

“How Media should Framing Blasphemy Case ? (*Bagaimana Media seharusnya Membingkai Kasus Penistaan Agama ?*),” On [WWW.REMOTIVI.OR.ID](http://www.remotivi.or.id/amatan/506/Bagaimana-Media-Seharusnya-Membingkai-Kasus-Penistaan-Agama?) (<http://www.remotivi.or.id/amatan/506/Bagaimana-Media-Seharusnya-Membingkai-Kasus-Penistaan-Agama?>) Published on 3 January 2019.

“Reviewing Criminalization of Online Defamation (*Meninjau Pemidanaan Pencemaran Nama Baik di Internet*),” On [WWW.HUKUMONLINE.COM](https://www.hukumonline.com/berita/baca/1t5c00be8cd2d31/meninjau-pemidanaan-pencemaran-nama-baik-di-internet-oleh--eka-nugraha-putra) (<https://www.hukumonline.com/berita/baca/1t5c00be8cd2d31/meninjau-pemidanaan-pencemaran-nama-baik-di-internet-oleh--eka-nugraha-putra>) Published on November 30, 2018.

SELECTED TALKS AND PRESENTATIONS

“CPLR Webinar Series on Asian Perspectives on Human Rights: The New Indonesia Criminal Code and Human Rights”, 26 March 2026, City University of Hongkong School of Law - Public Law and Human Rights Forum.

“Book Discussion: Free Speech in Indonesia: Legal Issues and Public Interest Litigation”, 28 January 2026, Data & Democracy Research Hub at Monash University, Indonesia.

“The Rule Governing Social Media: Who Should Make Them and Who are the Targets?”, 3 December 2025, SBS Indonesian Podcast.

“Book Discussion Free Speech in Indonesia: Legal Issues and Public Interest Litigation”, 2 October 2025, Student Press “Kavling 10” University Brawijaya Malang, Indonesia.

“Guest Lecture Free Speech in Indonesia: State Power and Coercive Response”, 1 October 2025, Faculty of Law at the Universitas Brawijaya Malang, Indonesia.

“Book Launch and International Discussion Free Speech in Indonesia: Legal Issues and Public Interest Litigation”, 29 September 2025, Faculty of Law at the Universitas Muhammadiyah Pontianak, Indonesia.

“Public Discussion Free Speech in Indonesia: Legal Issues and Public Interest Litigation”, 20 September 2025, co-organized by International Relations Department at the Universitas Potensi Utama Medan and SAFENet, Remote.

“Challenges and Opportunities of Civic Space in Indonesia (Tantangan dan Ruang Gerak Masyarakat Sipil di Indonesia)”, 8 September 2025, International NGO Forum for Indonesia Development (INFID), Remote.

“Global Legislative on Misinformation, Disinformation and ‘Fake News’”, 3 September 2025, Indiana University Maurer School of Law Graduate Colloquium, Remote.

“Book Launch and Discussion Free Speech in Indonesia: Legal Issues and Public Interest Litigation” in conjunction with the 8th Human Rights Conference, co-organized by the Faculty of Law, Universitas Airlangga; the Centre for Human Rights, Multiculturalism, and Migration (CHRM2) at Universitas Jember; the Sydney Southeast Asia Centre (SSEAC) at the University of Sydney; and SEPAHAM Indonesia, Faculty of Law, Universitas Airlangga Surabaya, Indonesia, 12 August 2025.

Instructor at the International Courses “Access to Justice in Southeast Asia and Beyond”, organized by the Centre for Human Rights, Multiculturalism, and Migration (CHRM2) at the Faculty of Law - Universitas Jember, 23 July 2025.

Oral presenter at the iGyro Symposium on Misinformation, Disinformation and Malinformation 2025, 28 April 2025, “The Misapprehension of Online Harm Remedies in Misinformation and Disinformation” at the National University of Singapore.

“PP Tunas, Mampukah Lindungi Anak di Ruang Digital?”. Ruang Publik KBR, 14 April 2025

“Dari Teater Payung Hitam hingga Sukatani: Pembungkaman yang mengancam kebebasan berekspresi”. SuarAkademia Podcast, The Conversation Indonesia, 27 February 2025.

Panelist at “Decoding Disinformation & Facticity.AI Pre-Launch” Panel Discussion organized by AI Seer, Singapore, 29 November 2024.

Data Protection in Thailand and Indonesia: Struggling and Striving for European-Like Privacy co-authored with Attamongkol Tantratian. Presentation at NYCU (National Yang-Ming Chiao Tung University) 28th National Conference on Technology Law, 21-22 November 2024.

Guest Lecture at Visiting Professor 3 in 1 Program of “International Law” at Faculty of Law University Brawijaya Malang, Indonesia, May 14-17, 2024.

“Abolishing Treason Laws: How Indonesian Criminal Laws Restrain Human Rights Decolonization” at the 9th Biennial Conference 2023 Asian Society of International Law, Bandung, Indonesia, August 8-9, 2023.

Guest Lecture at Visiting Professor 3 in 1 Program of “International Law” at Faculty of Law University Brawijaya Malang, Indonesia, May 23-26, 2023.

“Inclusivity & Equity: Applying the Formula in Lifelong Learning to Achieve SDG Goal 4” Presented at World Universities Summit 2023, hosted by O.P. Jindal Global University and JGC G20 Center, March 31, 2023.

“Pursuing Environmental Justice” Presentation as an invited speaker at the International Conference of Sustainable Innovation: Legal Policy, Alternative Technology, and Green Economy, hosted by University Merdeka Malang, November 4, 2022.

“Criminal Defamation and Freedom of Speech in the Internet Age: A Study for Indonesian Democratic Value” Presented at Southeast Asian Studies Student Conference Spring 2022, hosted by Center for Southeast Asian Studies and Southeast Asia Club at Northern Illinois University, April 8-9, 2022.

“Treasonous Conduct in the Digital Age: An Indonesian Case” Presented at Indiana University-Maurer School of Law Graduate Colloquium. February 17, 2022.

“Analyze Defamation and Hoax Laws” (Mengupas Pencemaran Nama Baik dan Berita Bohong). Presented in Zona Hukum’s mini class “In-Depth Analyzis on Defamation and Hoax Laws” hosted by Legal Training and Education Center Zona Hukum on January 29, 2022.

“What and How Tornado in Indiana, USA” (Apa dan Bagaimana Tornado di Indiana, USA). Presented in Webinar “Reinventing Development Based on Ecology and Digital Information Disruption”. Hosted by the Indonesian Public Policy Association (AKAPI) on December 28, 2021.

“Treasonous Conduct in the Digital Age: An Indonesian Case”. Presented in SEARI Workshop “Democratic Recession in Southeast Asia” organized by University Canterbury, New Zealand on July 15-16, 2021.

“Social Media and Cyberbullying”. Presented in the Webinar titled “Cyberbullying on the Internet” organized by University of Surabaya, Indonesia on May 29, 2021.

“Criminal Defamation: Measurement and Harm under Indonesian Criminal Law”. Presented in the Webinar *“Determination of The Harm for Defamation and The Urgency of Their Determination in The Perspective of Indonesian Criminal Law”* organized by Legal Reasoning and Study Forum (Forum Kajian dan Penalaran Hukum, Faculty of Law, University Merdeka Malang, Indonesia. Via Zoom, on May 28, 2021. Streaming link: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JaqEwGLE9Hs>

“Criminal Defamation and Free Speech in the Internet Age: A Study for Indonesian Democratic Values”. Presented in the National SJD Roundtable 2021 held by Georgetown University Law School, via Zoom, on April 9, 2021.

“Adultery Provision in RKUHP: Go or No Go?” (Pasal Zina di RKUHP: Go or No Go?). A webinar hosted by Bully ID Indonesia and Women Crisis Center Jombang, Indonesia, streamed on Zoom on April 1, 2021.

“COVID-19 Pandemic in USA” (Pandemi Covid-19 di USA), A webinar hosted by STISIPOL Raja Haji, Tanjungpinang, Riau, Indonesia as part of student study service program at the institution. Streamed on Zoom on January 31, 2021.

“Internet, Expression and Criminal Law” presented at Studium Generale *“Pidana Pencemaran Nama Baik di Internet dan Kebebasan Berpendapat di Indonesia”* (Online Criminal Defamation and Free Speech in Indonesia. A webinar hosted by the American Institute for Indonesian Studies (AIFIS) and Faculty of Shariah and Law University Islam Negeri Yogyakarta, Indonesia. Streamed on Zoom and Youtube on November 10, 2020. Webinar recording: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=myD2MP1JD1E>

“Internet and Free Speech: Indonesia and United States.” A webinar hosted by Education and Culture Attaché of the Indonesian Embassy for the United States in Washington DC. Streamed via Zoom and Facebook Live on September 1, 2020. Webinar recording: <https://www.facebook.com/AtdikbudUSAPage/videos/746150486227255>

“Online Criminal Defamation and The Chilling Effects on Free Speech in Indonesia.” A webinar hosted by AIFIS and Faculty of Law University Merdeka Malang. Streamed via Zoom and Youtube on August 10, 2020. Webinar recording: <https://youtu.be/Al3UsaL8nN8>

“Pidana Pencemaran Nama Baik di Internet Mengancam Demokrasi di Indonesia” (*Online Criminal Defamation is Harming Indonesian Democracy*). A webinar hosted by AIFIS and PERMAHI Yogyakarta. Streamed via Zoom and Youtube on July 27, 2020. Webinar recording: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6D2X3MmiZ6U&t=8019s>.

“Criminal Defamation and Free Speech in The Internet Age.” An online peer discussion hosted by Regroup for Ideas (Research Group for Indonesian Studies), streamed via Zoom on July 22, 2020.

“(Apapun Profesinya) Kenapa Harus Melek Hukum? [(Whatever the Profession) Why Must Be Legal Literate?] an online guest lecture for students of Communication Department of University of August 17, 1945, Surabaya, Indonesia via Zoom on May 6, 2020.

“Cyberbullying di Indonesia (Cyberbullying in Indonesia)” a webinar for volunteers of childcare.bully.id via Meet Now Skype on May 4, 2020.

“Criminal Defamation and Free Speech in the Internet Age,” presented in the National SJD Roundtable held by American University Washington, Washington DC, on November 15, 2019.

“When Consumer Complaint: The Border Between Freedom of Expression and Defamation,” as a presenter, paper presented on INTERNATIONAL SEMINAR AND HUMAN RIGHTS UPDATE: FREEDOM AND CONSTITUTIONALISM, organized by Faculty of Law University Airlangga Surabaya, 8-9 December 2015.

Media Discussion "Online Media Malpractice on Law Perspective," organized by *Alliance of Independence Journalist* (Aliansi Jurnalis Independent), as a presenter, location at University of Merdeka Malang, June 14, 2015

“Victim Rights Protection of Corporate Environmental Crime by Criminal Fine Sanctions” On PROCEEDING OF THE INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE INDONESIA-AUSTRALIA RELATIONS FROM THE PERSPECTIVE OF INTERNATIONAL LAW, HUMAN RIGHTS, AND REGIONAL SECURITY, as a presenter, organized by Faculty of Law University Airlangga Surabaya, 23-24 September 2014.

“To Ensure Victim Rights Protection of Corporate Environmental Crime” On PROCEEDING OF THE 1ST INTERNATIONAL SYMPOSIUM ON REGIONAL SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT, as a presenter, organized by University of Merdeka Malang, June 19, 2014.

“Urgency of Regulating Cyberbullying on Indonesian Law” On PROCEEDING OF THE 3RD INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE 2ND INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON MULTIDISCIPLINARY RESEARCH UNIVERSITY, as a presenter, organized by University of Syiah Kuala Banda Aceh 2-4 October 2013.

“The Role of Media in Reporting Human Rights Violation In Indonesia” on PROCEEDING OF THE 2ND INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON HUMAN RIGHTS AND PEACE & CONFLICT IN SOUTHEAST ASIA, as a presenter, organized by South East Asian Human Rights Network, 17-18 October 2012.

Restorative Justice, A Way Out to Overcriminalization (Keadilan Restorative, Jalan Keluar Untuk Overkriminalisasi) On PROCEEDING OF NATIONAL CONFERENCE AND NATIONAL DIALOGUE “NEGARA HUKUM INDONESIA,” as a presenter, organized by the joint organization (Indonesia Constitutional Court, Epistema Institute, Faculty of Law University Airlangga) 9-10 October 2012.

LANGUAGE SKILL

- English (Professional), Indonesian (Native)

PROFESSIONAL CERTIFICATES

- Certification of Assessor Competency in Workplace Assessment (issued by Professional Certification Authority) since July 2014
- Indonesian Bar Examination (Ujian Profesi Advokat) issued by the Indonesian Bar Association (PERADI) in December 2011

FELLOWSHIPS, GRANTS AND AWARDS

- Cornell Brooks School Center on Global Democracy Community of Practice 2026, at the Cornell University: Cornell Jeb E. Brooks School of Public Policy
- 2ND Best Participant at the Summer Course on Digital Democracy in Southeast Asia: State Repression, Social Media Propaganda, and Civil Resistance, organized by the Department of Politics and Government Studies-University Diponegoro Semarang, Indonesia, 2-12 September 2024
- International Research Fellowship at the Information Society Law Center, University of Milan, Italy, for 2022-2023
- AIFIS-Henry Luce Research Fellowships 2019-2020
- Fulbright Scholarship 2018 under the Fulbright Grant for Indonesian Lecturers

INVITED PEER REVIEWER

- Southeast Asian Journal of Advanced Law and Governance, Faculty of Law, University Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta, Indonesia
- Brawijaya Law Journal, Faculty of Law, University Brawijaya Malang, Indonesia
- Jurnal Kajian Pembaruan Hukum, Faculty of Law, University Jember, Indonesia
- Jurnal Mahadi: Indonesian Journal of Law, Faculty of Law, University Sumatera Utara, Medan, Indonesia
- Australian Journal of Asian Law, Melbourne Law School, University of Melbourne, Australia
- Social Sciences, MDPI
- Cogent Social Science, Taylor & Francis
- Jurnal Wisdom, Faculty of Philosophy, University Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta, Indonesia